



Citation Style: APA, 7th edition (American Psychological Association)

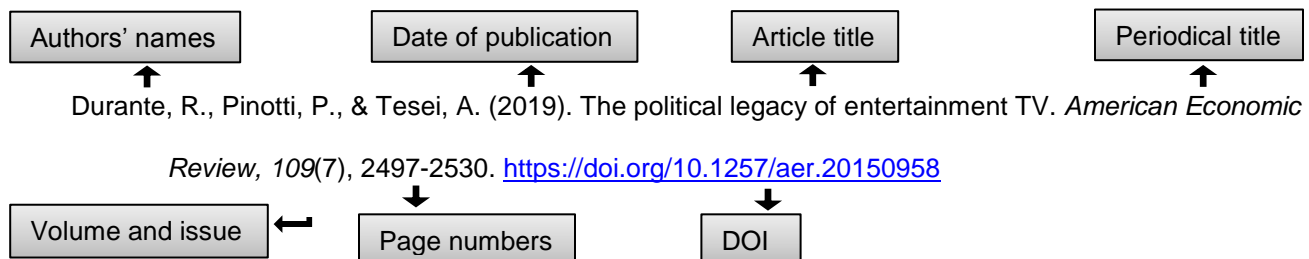
CITING SOURCES ON REFERENCE LIST

A note about digital object identifiers (DOIs):

- If the source has a DOI, always include it as the final part of the reference list entry.
- Always format the DOI as a link with <https://doi.org> at the beginning, even if the DOI does not include this prefix within your source (see examples below).

Journal Article with DOI accessed in library database, journal's website, or in print (10.1, see p.p. 316-319 in the APA Publication Manual)

- If the source has between two to 20 authors, include all authors' surnames and initials with an ampersand (&) before the last author's name. (For more than 20 authors, see APA Manual 9.8, p. 286)



Article without a DOI (9.30, pp. 296-297 and 10.1, pp. 316-317)

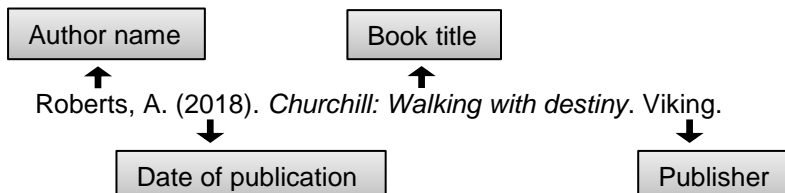
- If there is no DOI but the article is accessed online, give the article's URL.
- For most articles without a DOI accessed online via a library database or accessed in print, do not add the name of the database or URL. The only time the database or archive name is needed is if the source has limited circulation, such as a dissertation from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses.

Kittle, P. & Gallagher, K. (2020). The curse of "helicopter teaching." *Educational Leadership*, 77(6), 14-

19. <http://www.ascd.org/publications/educational-leadership/mar20/vol77/num06/The-Curse-of-%C2%A3Helicopter-Teaching%C2%A3.aspx>



Book (10.2, p. 321)



Book Chapter or Entry in Reference Work (10.3, pp. 326-329)

- When no author is given for an entry in a reference work, move title of entry to the beginning of citation.

Book chapter title

Book title

Gillis, S. (2019). Gender and sexuality in Holmes. In J. Allan & C. Pittard (Eds.), *The Cambridge companion to Sherlock Holmes* (pp. 68-80). Cambridge University Press.

Websites (10.16, pp. 350-352)

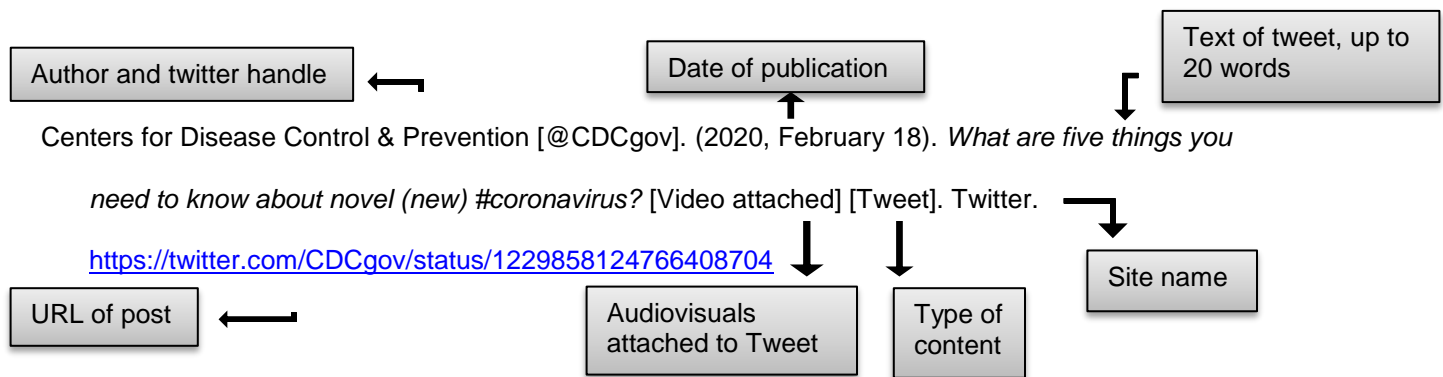
- Note: Many different types of works (such as articles, reports, and social media posts) can appear on websites. If you can identify the item as a work within a website, cite the work itself using the appropriate style from the APA manual. For example, a government report posted on a website would be cited as a report, not as a website (9.2, p. 282).
- If the publication date is unknown, use (n.d.).
- Do not include "Retrieved" date unless the page contents are designed to change and the page will not be archived.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2019, September 4). *Food preparation workers: Work environment*.

<https://www.bls.gov/ooh/food-preparation-and-serving/food-preparation-workers.htm#tab-3>

Tweet (10.15, pp. 348-349)

- Use the original text of the post, even if there are mistakes in spelling or capitalization.



In-text Citations

- Generally, the publication date follows the author's name, enclosed in parentheses: (Scott, 2017).

With two authors:

- (Lee & Ahn, 2020).

With three authors:

- (Williams et al., 2020).

- In-text citations can also be included naturally within a sentence, for example:
 - "Lee and Ahn (2014) have found that..."
 - Differentiate between the use of "and" and "&".

For complete information on first citations and subsequent citations, see the *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association*, 7th edition, section 8.1-8.36, pp. 253-278. A helpful table of in text citation examples with different numbers and types of authors is found on p. 266 of the manual.